



IIT Clarity for Expats in China:

Benefits Extension and Accessing the GBA IIT Subsidies in 2023

Sep 21, 2023









Shenzhen amber.liu@dezshira.com



9

9

Karen Liu Senior Associate, Corporate Accounting Services

Guangzhou Karen.liu@dezshira.com



Guilherme Campos Manager, International Business Advisory

Shenzhen \bowtie Guilherme.campos@dezshira.com







Contents

- 1. Overview for PRC Individual Income Tax ("IIT") for Foreigners
- 2. Updates on China's Extended Preferential IIT Policies
- 3. GBA IIT Subsidies for Overseas Talents
 - Shenzhen
 - Guangzhou, Foshan, Dongguan
- 4. Q&A







Overview for PRC Individual Income Tax ("IIT") for Foreigners

Taxpayer Status



The concept of domicile under People's Republic of China:

"A domiciled individual is defined as one who, by reason of the individual's <u>household registration</u>, <u>family</u>, <u>and/or economic interests</u>, <u>habitually resides in China</u>.

An individual who resides outside of the territory of China for reasons of study, work, family visit or as a tourist, but must return to the territory of China after the reason for being absent no longer applies, then he/she is deemed as habitually resides in China, and vice versa.



Tax Liabilities





www.dezshira.com



Tax Liabilities- Salaries and Wages



Basic rule:

Whether the income is sourced inside or outside of China is determined by the place where the lobour service is provided. Income from wages and salaries derived by an individual, which is attributed to working period in China shall be income from wages and salaries sourced within China.



Tax Liabilities- Salaries and Wages

| | China Sour | ced Income | Overseas sourced Income | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Period in China | Paid or borne by Chinese entities | Paid or borne by foreign entities | Paid or borne by Chinese entities | Paid or borne by foreign entities | |
| no more than 90 days | pay | Exempted | Not taxed | Not taxed | |
| more than 90 days but less than 183 days | pay | pay | Not taxed | Not taxed | |
| 183 days or more, but no more than 6 years | рау | рау | рау | Exempted | |
| 183 days or more in current tax year and previous 6 years ("six- year rule") | рау | рау | рау | рау | |
| China-domiciled individuals | pay | рау | рау | рау | |

NOTE:

- 1 This form is applicable for individuals who do not hold senior executive positions (such as directors, general manager);
- 2 Double Taxation Agreement between China and other jurisdiction is not taken into consideration.



Six-Year Rule

Meeting both criteria below is considered as 6 years:

- Staying in China for 183 days or more in each year in six successive years; and
- Not leaving China for more than 30 days for a single trip in any year of this 6 years.

The six-year rule counts starting from Jan 1, 2019, i.e. the number of years before 2019 won't be included into the count of the 6 years.





Six-Year Rule

The six-year clock is interrupted and restarts from zero when the expatriate stays outside China for more than 30 days in a single trip in a calendar year in which the individual stays in China for 183 days or more.











Updates on China's Extended Preferential IIT Policies

Updates on China's Extended Preferential IIT Policies

Increase of Special Additional Deductions standard

2

1

Extension of Tax Exemption Benefits Policy

3

Extension of Preferential Tax Treatment For Annual Bonus



Nursing expenses for children under 3 years old

Children's education expenses

Expenses for supporting the elderly

Healthcare costs for serious illness

Continuing education expenses

Housing loan interest

Housing rent







| IIT Special Additional Deductions in China (updated as of August 31, 2023) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| ltem | Applicable scope | Deduction amount | Deduction method | | |
| Nursing expenses for children under 3 years old | Nursing expenses | RMB 2,000/month for each child (or RMB 24,000/year for each child) | Standard deduction for each kid 50/50 split between parents (guardian), or 100% deducted by one parent (guardian) | | |
| Children's education expenses | Pre-school education Diploma education | RMB 2,000/month for each child (or RMB 24,000/year for each child) | Standard deduction for each kid 50/50 split between parents (guardian), or 100% deducted by one parent (guardian) | | |
| Expenses for supporting the elderly | Parents over 60 years old Other legal dependent | RMB 3,000/month (or RMB 36,000/year) | Standard deduction in total, regardless of the actual number of the elderly Could share among siblings, but each one can deduct no more than RMB 1,500/ month (or RMB 18,000/year) | | |
| Continuing education expenses | Diploma education | RMB 400/month, up to 48 months (or RMB 4,800/year, up to four years) | Standard deduction Parent could choose to claim such expenses for their child if it's for diploma | | |
| | Professional qualification | RMB 3,600 in the year when the related certificate issued | education | | |



| IIT Special Additional Deductions in China (updated as of August 31, 2023) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| ltem | Applicable scope | Deduction amount | Deduction method | | |
| Healthcare costs for serious illness | social medical insurance | Maximum RMB 80,000 based on actual basis | Deduction on actual expenses Can only deduct the medical cost that is over RMB 15,000 and borne by the individuals Could claim for the spouse and the underaged children | | |
| Housing loan interest | First housing loan under taxpayer or spouse's name | RMB 1,000/month up to 240 months (or RMB 12,000/year, up to 20 years) | Standard deduction Could be 50/50 split between the couple, or 100% deducted by one of them. | | |
| Housing rent | Taxpayer and spouse do not have a house in the city where they work | Three applicable deduction amounts based on working locations: RMB 1,500/month (or RMB 18,000/year) RMB 1,100/month (or RMB 13,200/year) RMB 800/month (or RMB 9,600/year) | Standard deduction Shall be 100% deducted by one of the couples if they live in the same city The couple can claim this deduction separately if they live in different cities and have no house in both cities | | |



Tax Exemption Benefits (extended to Dec 31, 2027)





Special Additional Deductions Vs. Tax Exemption Benefits





Special Additional Deductions Vs. Tax Exemption Benefits

Mr. A (foreigner) stays in China for more than 183 days in a calendar year (qualified as Chinese tax resident);; He works for a Shenzhen company. His annual salary is RMB 500,000; annual tax-free allowance include: RMB 60,000 for rental, RMB 20,000 for meal, RMB 20,000 for Chinese language training. Total annual income is RMB 600,000. Annual social insurance is RMB 35,000.

| | Item | TEB | SAD |
|--------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| А | Salaries | 500,000.00 | 600,000.00 |
| В | Tax Exemption Benefits | 100,000.00 | - |
| C= A+B | Total Income | 600,000.00 | 600,000.00 |
| D | Standard Deductions | 60,000.00 | 60,000.00 |
| E | Social Insurance | 35,000.00 | 35,000.00 |
| F | Specific Additional Deductions | | 30000 (1500*12) (rental) |
| | Taxable Income | 405,000.00 | 475,000.00 |
| Н | Individual Income Tax | 69,330 | 89,580 |
| | Tax Difference | | 20,250 |





Taxpayer could choose either of below two methods for one-time annual performance bonus:

1 Tax separately using a calculation method which allows the bonus is divided by 12 to determine applicable tax rate.

Calculation formula:

Annual bonus (one-off lump sum) X applicable tax rate – applicable quick deduction

Note: This method can only be used once in a tax year.

2 Included in annual comprehensive income



Preferential Tax Treatment For Annual Bonus

Mr. A (foreigner) stays in China for more than 183 days in a calendar year (qualified as Chinese tax resident);; He works for a Shenzhen company. His annual salary is RMB 500,000; annual tax-free allowance include: RMB 60,000 for rental, RMB 20,000 for meal, RMB 20,000 for Chinese language training. Total annual income is RMB 600,000. Annual social insurance is RMB 35,000.

| ltem | | Preferential policy | Comprehensive income |
|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Salaries | | 500,000.00 | 500,000.00 |
| Annual Bonus | | 100,000.00 | 100,000.00 |
| Total Income | | 600,000.00 | 600,000.00 |
| Standard Deductions | | 60,000.00 | 60,000.00 |
| Social Insurance | | 35,000.00 | 35,000.00 |
| Individual | Bonus | 9,790 | 0 |
| Income Tax | Salary | 69,330 | 98,580 |
| | Total | 79,120 | 98,580 |









GBA IIT Subsidies for Overseas Talents

GBA IIT Subsidy

Yue Cai Shui [2023] No. 21

Notice on Further Implementation of Individual Income Tax Incentives for Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macau Greater Bay Area

For overseas high-end talent and urgently-needed talents working in Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macau Greater Bay Area ("GBA"), the portion of individual income tax amount already paid by them in nine cities in Pearl River Delta which exceeds 15% of their taxable income amount will be subsidized by the People's Governments of nine cities in the Pearl River Delta, and the said subsidies are exempted from individual income tax. The maximum individual income tax subsidies for each taxpayer per tax year will not exceed 5 million yuan.





IIT Subsidy for Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area (GBA)

Pearl River Delta Greater Bay Area



*Hong Kong and Macau are Special Administration Regions of China Note: Statistics are as of 2018

Graphic© Asia Briefing Ltd.







YEARS

CELEBRATING



Application and approval procedures (for employed oversea talent)





Application and approval procedures (for employed oversea talent)



 give initial review opinion within 30 days after the acceptance, could extend for another 30 days for complicate case



Application and approval procedures (for employed oversea talent)



Calculation of subsidy

· Calculate subsidy, inform the applicant if the amount is different with application



Handling of argument

- file a complaint within 7 days after notice of initial review opinion
- submit an application for re-calculating subsidy amount within 15 days after notice



Government centralized review

• re-review the initial review opinion and the application data, finalize the talent list for subsidy



Subsidy release

· direct payment to the bank account of applicant



Calculation method

IIT subsidy amount =IIT paid for 2021 (or 2022) in SZ - taxable income of 2021 (or 2022)*15%

The IIT payment data is required to be authorized by the applicant to forward to the application system via individual e-tax bureau *Precondition:*

- Registered at the individual e-tax bureau
- Ensure the IIT filing and payment for the application year is correct



Qualified Industries

Scientific and technological innovation field Major innovation platforms at the national, provincial or municipal level

Colleges and universities, scientific research institutions, medical institutions, and public health institutions.

High and new technology enterprises, "specialty, refinement, characteristic and novelty (zhuan jing te xin)" enterprises, and champion enterprises of single product in manufacturing.

phy

cial

es

| Кеу | | Strategic emerging industries, future industries | Philoso |
|-------------|---|--------------------------------------------------|---------|
| development | _ | | and soc |
| Industry | | Modern service industries | scienc |

philosophy and social science research institutions, party school administrative colleges, research institutions affiliated to party and government departments



common problems

The identity registered in application system isn't consistent with what used for IIT filing, bank account opening etc.

The applicant hasn't registered at the IIT e-tax bureau

The applicant has used several identities to file and pay the IIT

The IIT filing of the applicant is not completely complying with the related regulations

The applicant or the employer don't know the exact industry (agreed by the government) that the company belongs to





• REMINDER !!!

The subsidy application is declared under credit commitment.

The applicant and the employer are responsible for the authenticity, accuracy and completeness of the submitted information.

The government has the right to conduct credit supervision and post-audit of the written commitment made by the applicant and the employer.



If it is found that the applicant has committed fraud, their application qualification will be canceled, and they are not allowed to apply for IIT subsidy for 5 years from the date of cancellation;

For those who have obtained IIT subsidy by fraud, the subsidy and interest will be recovered by enforcement; Where a crime is suspected, it will be transferred to the judicial department for handling in accordance with law.

Where the employer commits fraud, it shall be handled with reference to the above methods.









GBA IIT Subsidies

- Guangzhou (GZ)
- Dongguan (DG)Foshan (FS)

Who can apply

Working requirement

| | SZ | GZ | FS | DG |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----|--------------|---------|
| Work in the city for > 90 days (accumulatively) | \checkmark | | \checkmark | |
| Employed by enterprises and other institutions registered in the city | | | \checkmark | |
| Provide independent personal services in the city | \checkmark | | \checkmark | |
| Dispatched by an overseas employer | \checkmark | | Pending | Pending |
| Engaged in production and business activities in in the city | Х | | \checkmark | |



CELEBRATING

Who can apply High-end Talent

Work in any of below 3 area

- 1. Scientific and technological innovation field
- 2. Philosophy and social sciences
- 3. <u>Key development Industry</u>

| SZ | GZ | DG | FS | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| Type A working permit | Type A working permit | Type A working permit | Type A working permit | | | |
| <u>(exclude those using "6 times</u> <u>the average social income of</u> <u>Shenzhen " application to</u> <u>obtain A)</u> | | | | | | |
| Overseas high-level talents recognized by the state, provinces and municipalities | | | | | | |
| National, provincial and municipal major talent project candidates | | | | | | |
| Confirmation letter for foreign high-end talents | | | | | | |
| "Guangdong Talent Card" Shenzhen "Peng Cheng Talent Card" | "Confirmation Letter of Foreign High-level Talents in 9 Cities of Innovation Demonstration Zone Metal Eco-City" | Leader and main core member of Foshan science and technology innovation team/projects Engaged in scientific research talents | | | | |



Who can apply

High-end Talent

Common

- New generation of electronic information 1.
- 2. Green petrified
- 3. Smart appliances
- 4. Car
- 5. Advanced materials
- Modern light industry textile Software & Information Services 6.
- 7.
- 8. Ultra HD video display
 9. Biomedicine and Health
- 10. Modern agriculture and food
- 11. Semiconductors and integrated circuits
- 12. High-end equipment manufacturing
- 13. Intelligent robot
- 14. Blockchain and quantum information
- 15. Cutting-edge new materials
- 16. New energy
- 17. Lasers and additive manufacturing
- 18. Digital creativity
- 19. Safety emergency and environmental protection
- 20. Precision instruments and equipment

Guangzhou pillar industries & strategic emerging industries

Dongguan modern industries of medium - and long-term development plan

> Foshan key service industries



Who can apply

Urgently-needed Talent



com

How to apply





What's new

More requirements



More information















Q & A

DSA Service Suite



Pre-Investment and Entry Strategy Advisory



Accounting, Payroll, and Treasury



Corporate and Tax Structuring



Tax and Compliance



Cross-border Transactional Support



a +− ×÷

Audit Financial Review, Due Diligence







Dezan Shira & Associates Offices

• Dezan Shira Asian Alliance Members

Global CHINA

Offices

Beijing beijing@dezshira.com

Guangzhou guangzhou@dezshira.com

Qingdao qingdao@dezshira.com

Suzhou suzhou@dezshira.com

VIETNAM

Hanoi hanoi@dezshira.com

INDIA

Delhi delhi@dezshira.com

INDONESIA Jakarta

indonesia@dezshira.com

singapore@dezshira.com

SINGAPORE

DUBAI UAE dubai@dezshira.com

DEZAN SHIRA ASIAN ALLIANCE MEMBERS The Philippines

Dalian

Hangzhou

Shanghai

Tianjin

Mumbai

dalian@dezshira.com

hangzhou@dezshira.com

shanghai@dezshira.com

tianjin@dezshira.com

Ho Chi Minh City

hcmc@dezshira.com

mumbai@dezshira.com

HONG KONG SAR

hongkong@dezshira.com

Malaysia malaysia@dezshira.com

philippines@dezshira.com

Bangladesh bangladesh@dezshira.com

South Korea southkorea@dezshira.com

Nepal

nepal@dezshira.com

Japan

DEZAN SHIRA LIAISON OFFICES

Germany germandesk@dezshira.com Italy italiandesk@dezshira.com

southamerica@dezshira.com

South America

United Kingdom · Ireland uk.ireland@dezshira.com

japan@dezshira.com

Turkiye turkiye@dezshira.com

srilanka@dezshira.com

Thailand

Sri Lanka

United States usa@dezshira.com

Dongguan dongguan@dezshira.com

Ningbo ningbo@dezshira.com

Shenzhen shenzhen@dezshira.com

Zhongshan zhongshan@dezshira.com

Danang danang@dezshira.com

Bengaluru bengaluru@dezshira.com

MONGOLIA mongolia@dezshira.com



Haikou

hainan@dezshira.com



