

Indonesia's Omnibus Law and **New Investment List: New Opportunities for Foreign** Investors

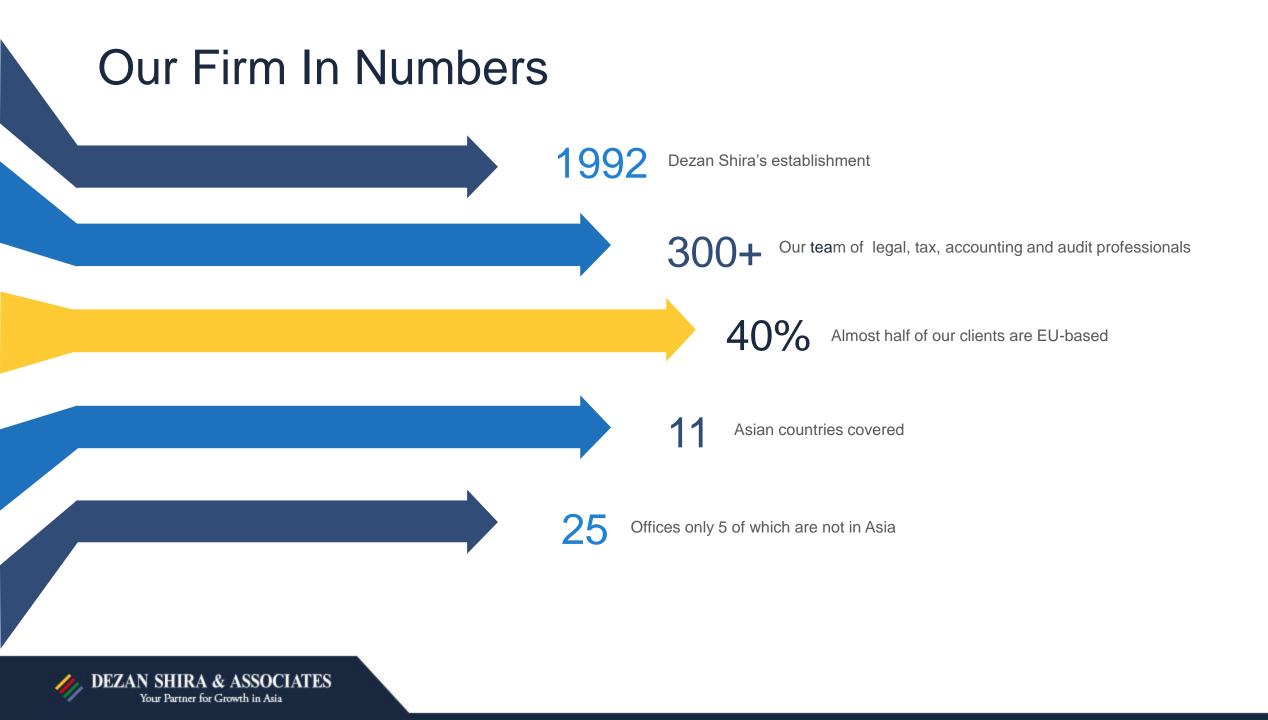
In cooperation with



Jennifer Halim – Senior Associate, International Business Advisory, Jakarta Office



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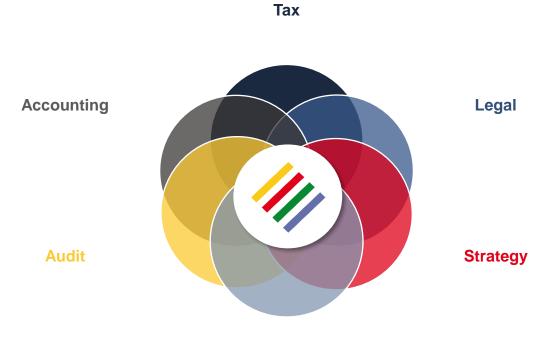
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## **Multi-Provider Approach**

# Tax Legal Accounting Strategy **Audit** HR

# **Our Blended Approach**



HR

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# Discussed today



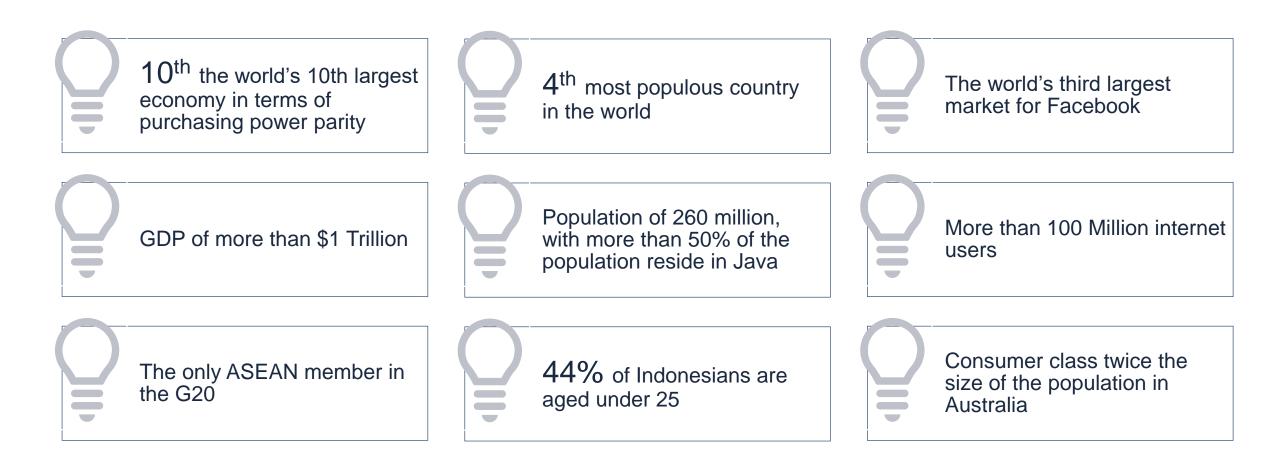
- Why Indonesia
- Brief introduction to the Omnibus law
- New risk-based approach



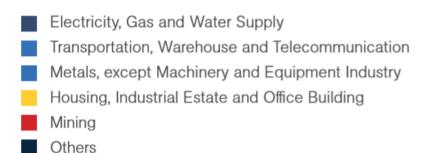
# Why Indonesia

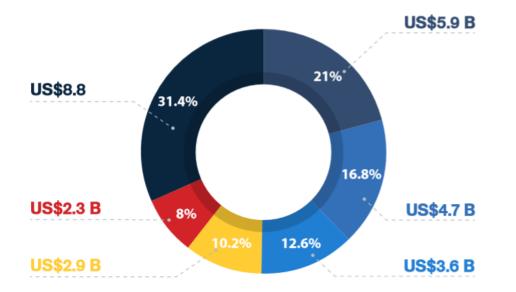


## Why Indonesia? Facts and Figures

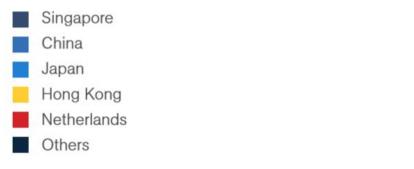


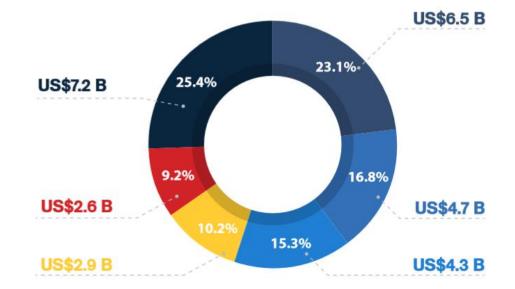
## **Top 5 Sectors Receiving Investment**





## **Top 5 Countries Investing in Indonesia**



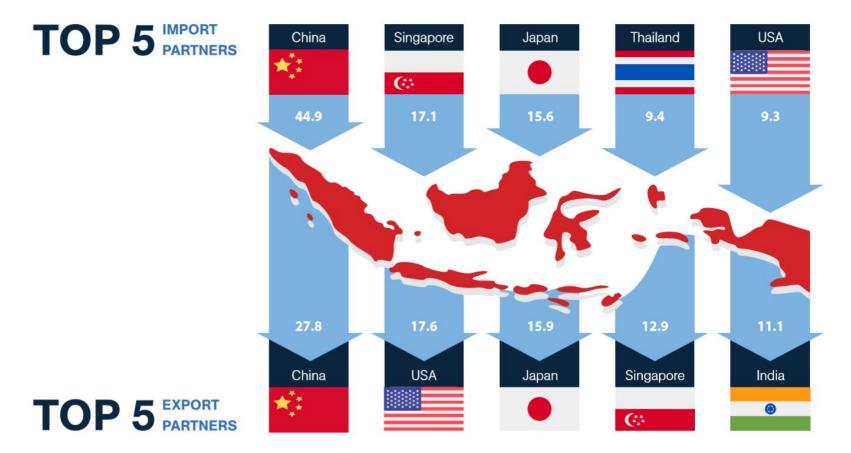


#### Source: BKPM

Source: BKPM



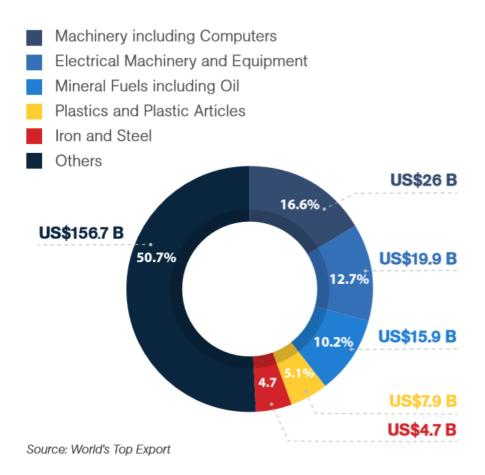
# Top 5 GLOBAL Import & Export Partners (US\$ Billion)



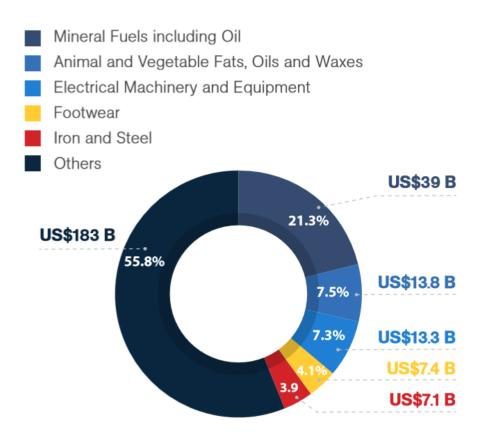
Source: Tradingeconomics.com



## **Top 5 Imports by product**



## **Top 5 Exports by product**



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# Introduction to the Job Creation Law (Omnibus Law) What Prompted These Sweeping Changes?



### TIMELINE OF THE JOB CREATION (Omnibus) LAW

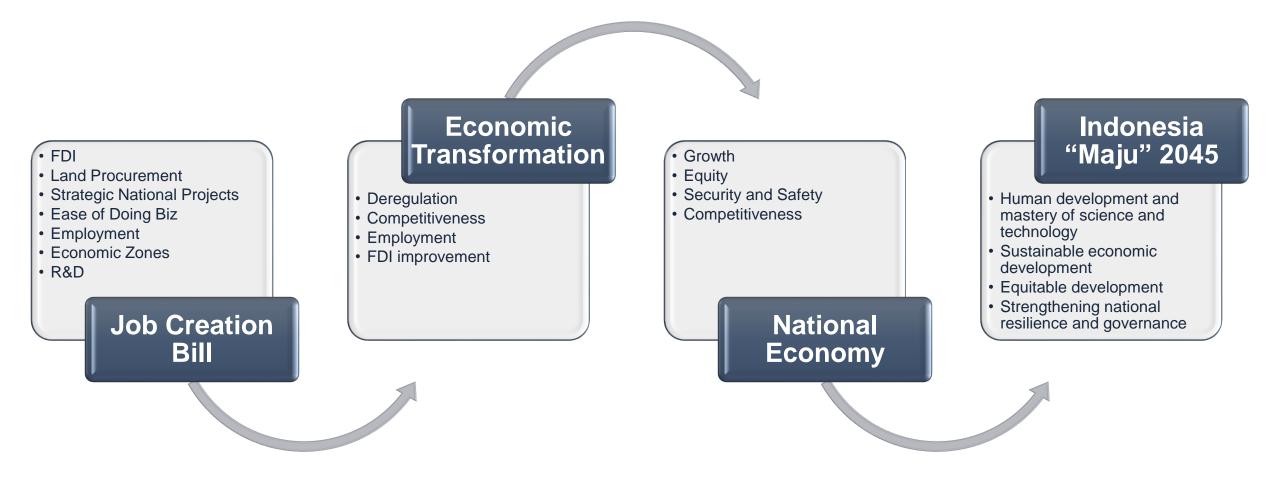




### Job Creation Law as an accelerator to recovery and growth

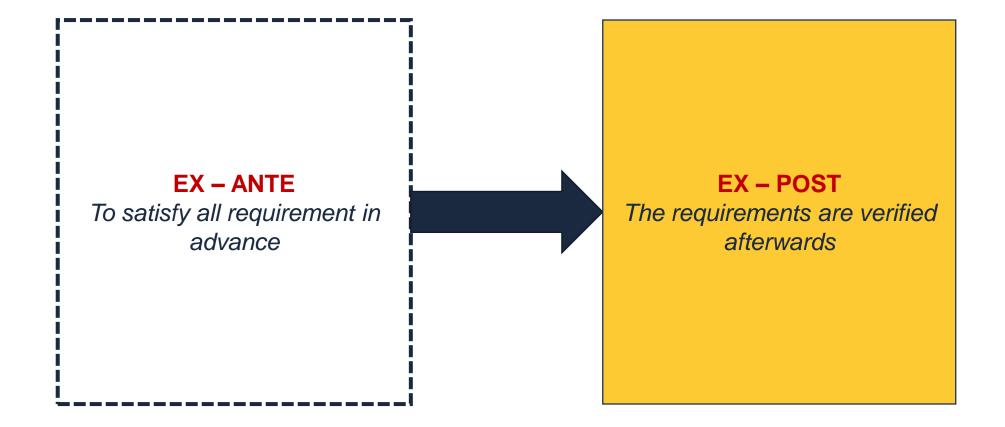
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Omnibus Law	Government Regulation (GR)	Investment Coordinating Board Regulation (Perka BKPM)
		Perka BKPM No. 3 of 2021 on the Electronic Integrated Risk-Based Business Licensing System
Law No. 11 of 2020 about Job Creation Law	GR No. 5 of 2021 on the Implementation of Risk- Based Business Licenses	Perka BKPM No. 4 of 2021 on the Guideline and Procedure for Risk-Based Licensing Services and Investment Facilities
		Perka BKPM No. 5 of 2021 on the Guideline and Procedure for the Supervision of Risk-Based Business Licensing







## Business sectors affected by the new implemented risk-based approach

Energy and Mineral Resources	Health, Medicine, and Food	Education and Culture	Tourism	Postal, Broadcasting, and Telecommunications, Electronic System and Transaction
Religion	Employment	Transportation	Trade	Public Works and Housing
Agriculture	Marine and Fisheries	Environment and Forestry	Nuclear Energy	Industry

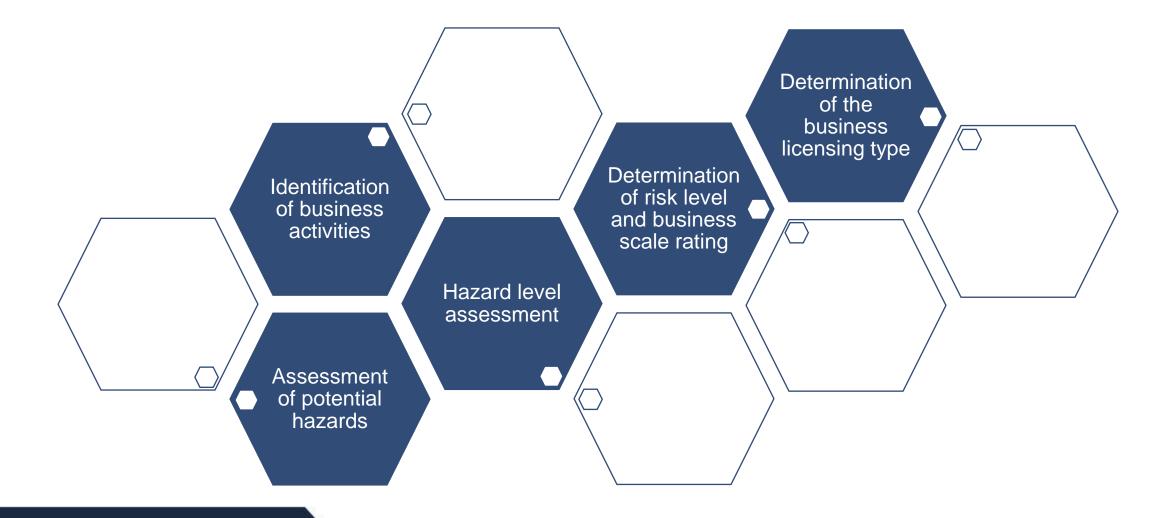


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# Risk Level and Licensing Requirements



### FACTORS ASSESSED BY THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN DETERMINING THE RISK LEVEL



## LICENSING REQUIREMENTS BASED ON THE RISK LEVEL

#### Low Risk

- Business Identification Number (NIB) for operational and commercial activities.
- NIB also serves as: Importer Identification Number, Customs Access Right, Halal Guarantee Statement (only for low-risk small and medium enterprises), Environmental Management and Monitoring Capability Statement Letter (for low-risk only).
- Example: wholesale distributor

#### **Medium-low Risk**

- Shall obtain a NIB and Standard Certificate before commencing the business operation.
- Standard Certificate is a statement and/or evidence of the fulfilment of certain business implementation standard.
- For medium-low risk business, the Standard Certificate is in the form of a **self-statement.**
- Example: Consulting activity and the design of Internet of things

#### Medium-high Risk

- Shall obtain a NIB and *an unverified Standard Certificate* before commencing the **business**' **preparation stage.**
- The Government Agency will verify the Standard Certificate, whether the business has fulfilled specific business standards.
- After a verified Standard Certificate is issued, the business is allowed to commence its operation/commercial activities.
- Example: Freight forwarding, building construction

#### High-Risk

- NIB for preparation stage.
- Licenses, in the form of approval by the Central or Regional Government for the implementation of business activities.
- The license will be issued after the satisfaction of all requirements for the relevant business activities has been verified (e.g. Environmental Impact Analysis – AMDAL), and thus may commence its operational and commercial activities.
- Please note that for some business activities, a Standard Certificate may also be required
- Example: web portal/ecommerce platform operator for large business scale (minimum authorized capital IDR 10 B/USD 720,000), private hospitals

Note: the categorization of business and its risk level are listed under annexes of GR 5/2021



# **Preparation Stage**

#### Land acquisition

- Building construction (after the environmental license has been issued)
- Procurement of tools or facilities
- Recruitment of manpower
- Fulfilment of business standards
- Conducting feasibility studies
- Financing operations during the construction phase

## Operational & Commercial Stages

- Production/provision of goods/services
- Logistics and distribution of goods/services
- Marketing of goods/services
- Other operational and commercial stage activities



## SUPERVISORY MEASUREMENT OF THE RISK-BASED BUSINESS LICENSING

### **Regular Supervision**

- Will be carried out periodically based on the level of risk of the relevant business activities with due consideration of the level of compliance by the business.
- Will be conducted through <u>company's business</u> <u>report</u> (realisation of investment and manpower, and an annual report on the realisation of production, corporate social responsibility, partnership, training and technology transfer) and <u>field inspection</u>.
- Field inspection:
  - Low & Medium-low Risk: once a year/business location
  - Medium-high & High Risk: twice a year/business location

### **Incidental Supervision**

- The incidental supervision will be conducted based on the report from community and/or business actors.
- Incidental supervision will be carried out by the relevant ministries, governmental agencies, provincial regions, regency/city governments, Special Economic Zone administrators, and/or Free Trade Zone Free Port (FTZFP) on an adhoc basis.
- The incidental supervision can be conducted through a field inspection or through virtual.





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